





Recommender System to Support Chart Constructions with Statistical Data

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Difficulty in the construction of efficient charts

"the basic problem of chart construction is the selection of representation." (Bertin, 1918)

"... only few have skills to design effective graphic presentations of information" (Mackinlay, 2007)

 Example: Was there an increase in the total number of people with income higher than 5 monthly minimum wages between 2005 and 2007?







Research question

How can we support novice users to create efficient visualizations with statistical data?

Users:

 Students and professionals not related to statistics, journalism or data analysis.

Efficient visualizations:

Those that can answer some specific questions in a single instant of perception



Related Work

- 1. Rules of graphic system
- 2. Techniques for data visualization
- 3. Research of Visualization tools
- 4. Evaluation with users using different visualization tools



Requirements

- 1. Generate efficient, clear and accurate charts
- 2. Motivate analysis
- 3. Allow many types of construction and math operations. Ex: calculate average, sum and difference
- 4. Develop precise meanings of view
- 5. Provide visual feedback, automatic visualizations and default values.
- 6. Provide an interactive help feature



Preliminary studies

- Visualization ontology that interrelates user questions, data features and efficient visualizations
- Techniques for recommender systems



The ViSC ontology Example of questions and tasks

- Where is there more people in the range of 14 years of education? (find extreme)
- What was the ranking of places in the range of 14 years of education? (sort)
- What was the PISA average score in the selected countries (calculate derived values)
- What was Canada's PISA score in math in 2003? (retrieve value)



The ViSC ontology

Exemple of task class





The ViSC recommender system

Knowledge-based Recommender System

Background data	Input data	Process
Feature of items . Knowledge of how the items meet users' needs.	Description of needs or user interests.	Infer a correspondence between an item and a user need.

- Items: Efficient visualizations
- User need: Answer his question



The interface

Selection of theme and 2 dimensions

Visualization with Smart Charts

VISC is a visualization tool that provides charts through a smart way. You just need to select the theme and the two dimensions you may want to compare. Thus, through picking a question you want to answer, you will have efficient visualizations.

Theme:

Education of persons of 10 years and o

Do you want a visualization to compare these variables?

In horizontal Axis:

place (28)	-
In Legend:	
classOfYearsOfStudy (19)	•

YES! Start ViSC now!



Series Chart

jan jan jan jan jan jan jan 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007

Arrazona Distrito Federal

Nato Gross

rarao brasil - Gender: Total - Situation: Total

Espirito Santo



Table

41

275

4621

169

Amazonas Bahia

Brasil

Ceerá

Distrito Federal

11 years

173 87

1211

19239

581 342

12 years

49

1756







Available visualizations

10



The interface

		? Cluste	ered Column Chart 💈 Multiple Column 💈 Stacked Column 💈 Series Chart 🤰 Multiple Series 💈 Stacked Series 🤰 Scatterplot 🐉 Table	
ViSC Visualization wit	th Smart Charts			<< Back
elected Dimensions	?	2 Switc	ch Legend and axis 2 Show Difference 2 🗸 Same scale 2 🗸 Zero start	
Place (geographic)				Do you look for the answer of one of these questions? (related to opened
Available	Selected	Sort by:	^ place ^ 04 years	chart)
1 Acre		Clustered	d Column Chart	Rease, select places and
2 Alagoas			Education Of Persons Of 10 Years And Older - Gender: Total - Situation: Total - Year: 2001	classesOfYearsOfStudy to start a dialog. (for
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5 06 years				
6 07 years				
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8 09 years				
9 10 years 🔍 👻				
ther Dimensions: Only	one value each	1		
Gender: Total				
onClick: Switch				
Available	Selected			





Recommendations



2006

o you look for the answer of on rese questions? (related to oper

Interaction with questions



😰 Stacked Column: Show me



Expected contributions

 Develop interactive solution for visualization construction by novice users;

Secondary contributions

- Indirect evaluation of the visualization ontology
- Motivation potential in learning by analysis



How do the related questions influence the task performance and the generated visualizations? **Methods**

- Semiotic Inspection Method SIM
- Retrospective Communicability Evaluation RCE (Retrospective Think Aloud + Tagging from Communicability Evaluation Method)

Preparation

- User profile: 6 undergraduate or master's degrees students from exact science areas at PUC
- Selected tools: ViSC and Tableau

Users	Task 1	Task 2
Odd (group 1)	ViSC	Tableau Public
Even (group 2)	Tableau Public	ViSC 15



Results

Well understood parts of the ViSC metamensage

- Include values and select the form of visualization.
- Visualization recommendations based on questions.
- You only need to find the question and analyse one or more recomended visualizations.



Results

Well understood parts of the Tableau metamensage

- You can do math operations
- You can change visualization preferences
- Shows when charts are active or inactive
- Transform data in accordance to the selected visualization



Results

Not understood parts of ViSC metamensage

• Recommendations were classified by score





Results

Not understood parts of **Tableau** metamensage

• Explains why each visualization is active or inactive

🛄 Show Me 🛛 🛛	Window Help	p						
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	Columns	(YEAR(year))					
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749. 7 49.	disciplin	e						
	Reading							
	Science	<u> </u>			· · · · · · · · · · · · ·			<u> </u>
		2003	2004	2005	2006 Year of year	2007	2008	2009
For text tables try								
1 or more measures								



Results

Not understood parts of **Tableau** metamensage

• Interaction and chart changes can change variable features.





Results

"(...) I decided to see if there was any questions that could help me. And I found!" (U03)

"(...) I was looking for something better to improve this chart or to put all bars together in a single color. (...) I found exactly what I had done. It was already there." (U05)

"(...) It might have the question I want to answer (...) I selected the questions and then I changed to "sum" and I found the correct chart. (U07)

"I looked at straight to the questions seeking for something to help me. I clicked on this question (...) but the chart (...) was really bad.." (U04)



ViSC

About the questions

- The questions had an important influence on the results.
- Users understood how they were generated
- Score was not observed
- A user did not read the questions
- A user did not use the questions
- The questions helped to find problems in the ontology

HCI problems



Tableau

About the window Show me

- Thumbnails helped user to select charts visit
- Explanation were not observed 😼 😼 😼

Problems in undestanding some concepts

- Dimension X measure 😼 🥪 🥪
- General view 🥪 🥪 🍛



How do the related questions influence the task performance and the generated visualizations?

- Helped
 - Quick answers
 - New visualizations
 - Check with previous answer
- Did not influence
 - Not used
- Misled
 - Generate inefficient chart



Conclusions

Goal

• Develop a solution to support novice users in chart construction with statistical data

Solution

 ViSC with recommender system through common questions

Evaluation

 Questions were efficient solutions to support chart construction by novice users



Conclusions

Contributions

- interactive solution to visualization construction by novice users;
 achieved
- Indirect evaluation of the visualization ontology: improvement is required
- Potential in learning by analysis motivation: new evaluation is recommended



Conclusions

Future work

- Expansion of evaluation
 - New group of users
 - Classification of the ontology
 - Evaluate learning potential
- Correction and extension of the ontology
- Hybrid recommender systems







Thank you!